

THESIS AND DEFENSE GUIDELINES

The Dissertation

The graduate Thesis, or Dissertation, is the all-encompassing document describing original research carried out by the graduate student in the laboratory. In general, the research has been structured to answer a question or group of questions, or to explore particular hypotheses, and has resulted in a body of novel data. The historical background, the scientific context of the experiments, and the data are presented and discussed extensively in the Dissertation. It is expected that the research carried out to generate the Thesis Dissertation will also result in published papers in recognized scientific journals, for which the student is the first author. The Graduate Division requires that at least one first-author manuscript must be submitted before a student may defend the Thesis. If this manuscript is not yet accepted for publication, the submitted draft must be appended to the Thesis. All collaborative work that contributes to the Thesis Dissertation must be clearly indicated in the text.

Manuscript Requirement to Graduate:

Students are required to publish at least one first-author paper, or if not, to document and append to the Thesis, the final draft of a submitted first-author manuscript. The manuscript should be indicated as In press, or Submitted (and to which journal), or In revision (for which journal).

A co-first authorship paper meets the requirement. The Graduate Division does not set a requirement for a specific number of published manuscripts, and it is expected that some of this work may be published following the Thesis Defense. However, it is not unusual for the Dissertation research to comprise two to three publications in which the student is the leading author. All collaborative work that contributes to the Dissertation must be clearly indicated in the text. Each Chapter should indicate which publications (if any) are represented by the described work.

More guidelines for preparing the Dissertation can be found in the section titled, “Instructions for Preparing the Dissertation.”

Composition of the Thesis Defense Committee

Every candidate for the PhD degree must submit a Dissertation and pass an oral examination of their Thesis (the Thesis Defense) by a Thesis Defense Committee.

The Thesis Defense Committee is selected by the student and the mentor and must:

- Consist of a minimum of five members.
 - At least four of the five members must be from the departments that comprise the Graduate Division.
 - One member must be designated as the Committee Chair who must be a senior member of the faculty (Professor or Associate Professor), and have had experience serving of a Defense Committee. The Chair does not have to be a member of the student’s home department.
 - At least two members must hold a primary or secondary appointment in the student’s home department.

- Inclusion of an examiner from outside the institution with expertise in the area of the student's research is desirable, although the fifth member of the Committee may be an additional member of the basic science (or PCI) faculty. The external examiner must hold a current faculty position.
 - A former Einstein faculty member may serve on the Defense Committee if they are in emeritus or distinguished status, or hold a current faculty position elsewhere.
- For students in the PCI department:
 - At least one faculty member must have a primary or secondary appointment in a basic science department (other than PCI),
 - At least one of the members on the defense committee must have had prior experience serving on a Thesis Defense Committee.
- Each student is strongly encouraged to designate a sixth faculty member as an alternate in the event that an examiner cannot attend the Thesis Defense. There must be five members present at the Thesis Defense.
- The Thesis Defense Committee must consist of faculty members who are eligible to train graduate students (i.e. tenure-track faculty ranked Assistant Professor or higher). An Instructor, Associate, or faculty on the research track may not serve on the Thesis Defense Committee.
- The name of any Thesis Defense Committee member who was a collaborator with the student must be indicated by the check box on the submitted Thesis Defense Committee Form. A collaborator may not serve as Chair of the Thesis Defense Committee.
- The student's mentor and/or co-mentor cannot serve on the Thesis Defense Committee although the mentor and/or co-mentor are present at the Thesis Defense.
- If the student has an associate (contingent) mentor, this mentor cannot serve on the Thesis Defense Committee. An associate mentor is a basic science faculty member designated by the student and primary mentor to oversee the student's laboratory research while the primary mentor is physically no longer at Einstein or away on sabbatical.

If necessary, the Graduate Executive Committee will review, on an individual basis, any Thesis Defense Committee whose make up is not in line with these guidelines.

Approval of the Thesis Defense Committee

The Associate Dean for Graduate Programs must approve all Thesis Defense Committees. ***At least two months prior to the scheduled defense date, the student must submit to the Graduate Division office (Belfer 202)***

- **a completed Thesis Defense Committee Form,**
- **a full Curriculum Vitae (CV) and**
- **a copy of the Thesis Seminar Announcement.**

The Thesis Defense Committee Form is available on the forms page of the Graduate Division website, and requires signatures from the student's Thesis Defense Committee Chair, Mentor, Department Chair and Department Administrator. International students on a student visa must have their Thesis Defense Committee Form approved by the Einstein Office of International Services (OIS).

Once the Thesis Defense Committee has been approved by the Associate Dean, the student, mentor(s) and Defense Committee Chair will be sent an email confirmation from the Graduate Division office.

All subsequent changes to the Thesis Defense Committee must be approved by the Associate Dean. In the event that changes in the Committee must be made, and the Associate Dean is not available for consultation, the approval of the appropriate Department Chair should accompany the final report of the Committee.

Note:

- Students must successfully complete all required coursework and the Qualifying Examination prior to submission of the Thesis Defense Committee Form.
- All defending students must attend the Thesis Defense Workshop on plagiarism and proper reference citation offered in September or October of each year.

Scheduling of the Thesis Defense

The Thesis Defense and Seminar are scheduled by the student, who is responsible for finding the rooms and confirming that all members of the Thesis Defense Committee can attend. The Thesis Seminar is usually scheduled immediately before the actual defense. The student's Department Administrator can assist with room reservations and drafting the Thesis Seminar Announcement. A copy of the Thesis Seminar Announcement must be submitted to the Graduate Division office with the Thesis Defense Committee Form.

All expenses related to the Thesis and Defense are the responsibility of the student's department. An honorarium is not appropriate and will not be provided by the Graduate Division.

Note: No Thesis Seminar or Defense is to be scheduled on official program holidays as indicated on the Graduate Division academic calendar (<http://www.einstein.yu.edu/education/phd/current-students/calendar.aspx>) and Department of Human Resources holiday calendar (<http://yu.edu/hr/holidays/>).

Submission of the Thesis Prior to the Defense

Four weeks prior to the defense:

At least four weeks prior to the scheduled date of defense, the student must submit the signed Mentor Acknowledgement of the Thesis Document form to the Graduate Division office. The student is to retain copies of this acknowledgement for each member of their Thesis Defense Committee. (The Mentor Acknowledgement form is available further below in these Guidelines.)

For students in the department of Neuroscience, copy of the completed Thesis must be submitted to the chairman of the department of Neuroscience at least four weeks prior to the scheduled date of defense.

Three weeks prior to the defense:

At least three weeks prior to the scheduled date of defense, a copy of the Thesis, along with a copy of the Mentor Acknowledgement form, must be submitted to each member of the Thesis Defense Committee.

Two weeks prior to the defense:

A member of the Thesis Defense Committee may require a postponement of the Thesis Defense if this submission requirement is not met. Once the Thesis is received, within one week (i.e. two weeks prior to the defense) any Thesis Defense Committee member may request a pre-defense meeting of the Committee if, in the opinion of the Committee member, the Dissertation is not defensible.

Conduct of the Thesis Defense

The purpose of the Thesis Defense is to demonstrate in an oral form the knowledge and skills acquired to carry out research that provides new information on a significant problem. The following are recommended guidelines for conducting the Thesis Defense:

The Thesis Seminar, whenever possible, should immediately precede the oral Defense.

Presentation of a Public Seminar

The presentation of a public seminar at the College of Medicine is required for successful completion of the PhD degree. This seminar also fulfills a New York State requirement that a PhD candidate demonstrate his or her ability to present scientific material in public. This seminar is usually presented immediately preceding the defense. A copy of the announcement of the seminar must be forwarded to the Graduate Division office for inclusion in the student's file. An announcement of the time, place and subject of the public seminar should be widely disseminated at the College of Medicine, and a draft copy of this announcement should be included with the Thesis Defense Committee form submitted to the Graduate Division office.

The Chair of the Defense Committee should be selected by the student and mentor, and must be a senior member of the faculty (see "Composition of the Thesis Defense Committee"). The Chair will have received the Thesis Defense Committee Report Form from the Graduate Division office and will bring this form to the defense. (The Defense Report Form is also available on the Graduate Division Forms webpage.) The Chair will identify to the group any members of the Defense Committee who have acted as a collaborator during the course of the student's research, and will confirm that the manuscript submission requirement has been met.

At the commencement of the defense, the student should be excused and the Chair (and/or mentor) will then provide a profile of the student's background, course work, and publication record.

The Chair, in consultation with the examiners, will then determine how the Thesis Defense will be conducted.

If any of the examiners expresses a serious concern with the content of the Thesis, a strategy should be developed whereby the questioning can address these concerns in a constructive manner.

The student will then be asked to return and the exam can commence. If a Thesis Seminar was not given immediately prior to the defense, the student should give a short (~10 minutes) synopsis of the major findings of his or her research.

It is strongly recommended that an external examiner be invited to the Thesis Defense. If an external examiner has been invited to participate in the Thesis Defense, it is recommended that this examiner be invited to commence the questioning period. Examiners will be allowed a ~10 min question period in turn, with the opportunity to have a second round of questioning. Alternatively, questions will be permitted to follow logically from the initial set of questions, with examiners sharing the examination period.

The mentor or co-mentors may be present during the Defense, but cannot ask questions, and are not expected to answer any questions for the student unless clarification is asked for from the examiners.

The Chair should ensure that the Defense is conducted in a professional manner, and that each examiner has the opportunity to ask questions. The Chair should also ensure that the length of the exam is appropriate. A typical exam period is one (1) to two (2) hours.

After the Chair has determined that the Defense is at an end, the mentor and the student are asked to leave the room. The Thesis Defense Committee vote is confidential and the mentor should leave the room together with the student

during the voting procedure. The Defense is discussed, and a decision is made. The decision is determined by majority vote. If the vote is for “minor revision” then the grade is *Pass* and the mentor is usually given the responsibility of checking the final revised document. If the vote is for “major revision”, a member of the Defense Committee, or subcommittee, is usually assigned to review and accept the corrections on behalf of the Committee. A decision for “major revision” results in the grade of *Conditional Pass* (see below, “Evaluation of the Dissertation and the Thesis Defense”).

Evaluation of the Dissertation and the Thesis Defense

A Thesis Defense Report Form is available on the Graduate Division website (www.einstein.yu.edu/phd). When the examination is complete, the members of the Thesis Defense Committee will assign a grade and sign the report form. By majority vote of the Committee, student can receive a grade of *Pass*, *Conditional Pass* or *Fail* for the examination. The Chair of the Committee, or the defending student, must return the completed original Thesis Defense Report Form to the Graduate Division office (Belfer 202) immediately following the oral defense.

Pass

The student has a **maximum of three months** from the date of defense to satisfy all additional requirements for PhD program completion. See section below on “Completion of All Requirements after the Thesis Defense.”

Note: the three months following a successful Thesis Defense is for the purpose of making final revisions to the Thesis.

Conditional Pass

A grade of *Conditional Pass* will require the student to complete extensive revisions of the Thesis as set forth by the Thesis Defense Committee. In addition to the Thesis Defense Report Form, the Chair must also submit a written summary outlining what revisions are necessary to the Thesis and recommendations for rectifying deficiencies in the Thesis.

In the event of a grade of *Conditional Pass*, the student has a maximum of five (5) weeks to revise the Thesis and submit it to the Thesis Defense Committee. The Committee then has three (3) weeks to review the revised Thesis and submit a final grade of Pass or Fail to the Graduate Division office. All Thesis deficiencies must be corrected and a final thesis defense grade provided within a maximum of two months from the date of defense.

If the student receives a final grade of *Pass* for the revised Thesis, the student must now submit the necessary paperwork for program completion as outlined below in the “Completion of All Requirements after the Thesis Defense” section of these guidelines. Note: The student has a maximum of three (3) months from the date of defense to satisfy all requirements for program completion following a grade of Conditional Pass.

Fail

In the event of a grade of *Fail*, re-examination is at the discretion of the student’s department. Should the student be allowed to re-defend, the department and the Student Advisory Committee, working together with the student and mentor, must submit to the Associate Dean for Graduate Programs a written plan for re-defense and completion of all requirements for the PhD degree. The grade of *Fail* for the defense will lead to review by the Academic Affairs Committee and, in some cases, may lead to dismissal from the PhD program. No PhD degree will be awarded in the event of dismissal.

Completion of All Requirements after the Thesis Defense

Absolutely Required for Conferral of the PhD Degree

The following must be submitted to the student's home department:

- **Five copies of the final Thesis:**
The diploma will not be granted if five copies of the final Thesis are not submitted. The five copies are to be printed on high quality 8.5"x11" paper (24 lb.) that is not punched or perforated in any way. ***Five original, signed title pages*** (with the signatures of the student and his/her thesis mentor, and co-mentor, if applicable) must also be submitted. The department will send out four copies of the final Thesis to be bound, which will eventually be distributed as follows: a bound copy to the student's thesis advisor; a bound copy for the student's home department; a bound copy to the student; and a bound copy for the D. Samuel Gottesman Library. One (unbound) copy of the Thesis will be used for microfilming (this copy will be returned to the student after microfilming).
- **Two copies of the dissertation abstract** are required (for ProQuest purposes) for the microfilming copy of the Thesis.
- A signed and completed **ProQuest Publishing Agreement Form**. This agreement form is for microfilming and copyrighting of the Thesis.
- **Written permission from the copyright holders** if copyright material by the student (e.g. publications) or other authors, (e.g., tables, charts, pictures, etc.) are included in the Dissertation. Students must obtain permission to use previously copyrighted materials. For further copyright guidelines, go to <http://www.proquest.com/en-US/products/dissertations/copyright/>.

The following must be submitted to the Graduate Division office (Belfer 202):

- A copy of the **signed Thesis Title page**. (Student and mentor(s) signatures required.)
- A printed copy of the **Survey of Earned Doctorates Certificate of Completion**. The survey is to be completed online at <https://sed-ncses.org/GradDateRouter.aspx>
- The **PhD Diploma Form** indicating the student's legal name as it should appear on the PhD diploma.
- The **PhD Alumni Survey Form** providing a forwarding address and new contact information.

The following must be submitted to the Office of Student Activities

- **Graduation Application Form** (to be completed online closer to the date of the commencement ceremony. Graduates will be notified via email when it is time to complete this required online form.)

An MD-PhD student who is moving on to the Wards after the defense must submit the necessary documents to their home department (as listed above) within 3 months of their date of defense. Also due within 3 months of the defense is the copy of the signed Thesis Title page to the Graduate Division office.

The remaining Graduate Division paperwork and the Graduation Application for the Office of Student Activities are due closer to the MD-PhD student's time of graduation. The student will be sent notices regarding their specific due dates in preparation for commencement.

Change in Status after the Thesis Defense

A student who has successfully defended the Thesis may remain enrolled in the Graduate Programs as an “active student” for up to a maximum period of three months from the date of defense (to make final revisions to the Thesis) *if funding is available and the student and mentor agree to this arrangement, and if the student remains in the lab.*

A student has a maximum of three months from the date of defense to submit all required paperwork for program completion.

A student who has successfully defended the Thesis and has submitted all required paperwork for program completion and the PhD degree will no longer be an “active student” effective on the date all final paperwork is submitted. If the student is to remain at the institution, the student’s status must be changed to that of “Postdoctoral Fellow.”

Note:

- The student must inform the Graduate Division Registrar’s Office (sgregistrar@einstein.yu.edu) of
 - 1) any changes in address or contact information,
 - 2) plans to leave Einstein prior to submission of all required paperwork, or
 - 3) plans to change status to Postdoc.*Failure to inform the Graduate Office may jeopardize the student’s degree completion status.*
- No student should leave the institution without notifying the Graduate Division Registrar’s Office in advance.

In the event that a student leaves the institution (i.e. no longer on Einstein payroll) prior to completing all program requirements for the PhD degree, the student must apply for an *unpaid* Thesis Leave of Absence by submitting the Leave of Absence Form to the Graduate Division office (Belfer 202) prior to leaving the institution.

Note:

- A student on an unpaid Thesis Leave of Absence is no longer in active, full-time status and therefore no longer eligible for loan deferment.
- Medical benefits for a student on an unpaid Thesis Leave of Absence will terminate on the last day of the month in which the student is terminated from payroll.
- The Thesis Leave of Absence is allotted for a maximum of three (3) months from the date of defense.
- As a condition of maintaining student status, all international students must pursue a “full course of study.” The Thesis Leave of Absence is therefore not available to international students.

Benefits:

If a student is enrolled in the Einstein Student Health Plan, the plan will terminate on the last day of the month in which the student terminates from payroll. For more information, contact the Einstein Benefits Office.

Housing:

A student who resides in Einstein Housing must vacate housing within 30 days from the date all paperwork is submitted for program completion. Any other arrangements must be made directly with the Housing Manager.

Change in Status for International Students

An international student on a student visa, who intends to remain in the United States for further training after completing the PhD, must apply for Optional Practical Training (OPT) at least three (3) months prior to the date of the Thesis Defense. Students are strongly advised to consult the Office of International Services (OIS) at Einstein well in advance of any anticipated change in status. Visa restrictions and requirements change frequently.

Granting of the PhD Degree

There are three (3) official PhD degree granting dates: the end of September, the end of January, and May (or June)—the date of the commencement ceremony. These dates are listed for each year on the Graduate Division academic calendar.

All academic requirements must be fulfilled on or before the deadline date for each of the official degree-granting dates as indicated on the academic calendar. This includes completion of all coursework and other departmental requirements, successful defense of the Thesis (*Conditional Pass* is not sufficient), completion of all revisions, deposit of five copies of the Thesis in the department office, and completion of all required paperwork.

Upon satisfaction of all requirements for the PhD degree, certification of receipt of the PhD degree may be made by the Registrar at any time during the year. Formal award of the PhD diploma will be made at the subsequent Albert Einstein College of Medicine Commencement Exercises. **All financial obligations to the College of Medicine must be met prior to the release of the diploma.** Students must clear their accounts with the Housing Office, the Library, and the Office of Student Finance in order to receive the PhD diploma.

Participation in the Annual Commencement Ceremony

September and January Graduates:

Students with a PhD degree date in September or January will be sent email notices from the Graduate Division Registrar's Office and/or the Office of Student Activities regarding participation in the formal Commencement Ceremony held in May. These graduates will have a deadline (typically in January) to complete the required online Graduation Application.

May Graduates:

All academic requirements must be fulfilled **on or before April 21st** in order to receive the May PhD degree-granting date and **also** participate in the Commencement Ceremony. This includes completion of all coursework and other departmental requirements, successful defense of the Thesis (*Conditional Pass* is not sufficient), completion of all revisions, deposit of five copies of the Thesis in the department office, and completion of all required paperwork, including the Graduation Application. **There will be no exceptions to this April deadline for a May PhD degree.**

Instructions for Preparing the Dissertation

Two Dissertation formats are generally accepted by the Departments within the Graduate Division. Students must consult with the appropriate faculty in their Department to insure that their Dissertation format is acceptable by their Department. 'Format A' is the traditional organization of a Dissertation. 'Format B' is organized with each chapter corresponding to a published (or in preparation) journal article. However, it is emphasized that a collection of published papers cannot be submitted in place of a Dissertation. An improperly prepared Dissertation may be returned to the student by the Committee without review.

General Instructions

In general, successful theses range from 125 – 225 pages without references.

- i.) *Manual of Style*: On points of style (including capitalization and punctuation) not covered by the above, follow the recommendations of your Department. The style selected should be adhered to strictly and consistently. If no style is preferred by the Department, the *Manual for Writers of Dissertations* by Kate L. Turabian, University of Chicago Press, should be used.

- ii.) *Line Spacing*: The text of the Dissertation is to be double-spaced except for indented quotations, footnotes, figures, legends and bibliography, which are to be single-spaced.
- iii.) *Required font for text*:
 - Arial 11 pt.
 - Helvetica 11 pt.
 - Times New Roman 12 pt.
- iv.) *Paper*: The final copies of the Dissertation are to be printed on 8.5" x 11" high quality paper (24 lb.) that is not punched or perforated in any way.

(a.) Copies submitted to the Thesis Defense Committee may be:

- 1) duplicated on standard photocopy paper,
 - 2) printed double sided and,
 - 3) secured using either a three-hole binder or a spring binder.
- v.) *Pagination*: Every paper in a Thesis is assigned a number typed on it. There are two series of page numbers. The first, in small Roman numerals, begins with the title page and ends with the last page preceding Chapter I. The second series, in Arabic numerals, begins with the first page of Chapter I and continues throughout the Dissertation, including graphs, illustrations, tables, bibliography and appendices.
- vi.) *Margins*: The margins at the top, bottom and right are to be 1.0 inch; the left-hand margin is to be 1.5 inches. All tables, charts and illustrations are to have left-hand margins of no less than 1.5 inches because of binding requirements. Any over-size material may be folded in from the right, top and bottom in such a way as to leave a 1.5 inch margin on the left side.
- vii.) *Spelling*: The spelling given in any standard dictionary may be used. However, whatever forms are adopted should be adhered to consistently throughout the text of the Dissertation.
- viii.) *Quotations*: Quotations of more than three lines should be single-spaced, set off from the text in a separate paragraph and indented four spaces, with double-spacing between paragraphs. Opening and closing quotation marks are omitted. Quotations of three lines or less are enclosed in quotation marks and are run into the text.
- ix.) *Tables, Figures, Reproductions*: The recommendations of the style manual are to be followed in preparing tables, figures and other graphic materials. Tables and Figures and all legends should be embedded into the document.

Tables are numbered consecutively throughout the Thesis. The word TABLE, followed by the appropriate Arabic numeral, is placed above the caption.

Figures are numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals, with the word "Figure" (only the first letter is capitalized) and the appropriate numeral appearing before the caption. If possible, figures should be oriented in the "portrait" configuration. Submitted figures should be of sufficiently high resolution to be interpreted by the reader. Figures may be embedded into the text, with text wrapped around, or embedded as separate pages. In either case, make sure that the Figure Legends are adjacent to the figures and easy to find and read.

- x.) Digital media or JPEG for high resolution images may be submitted on an accompanying CD-ROM.
- xi.) *References and Footnotes*: References to published articles should be cited by author and year (i.e. Student and Mentor, 1995, or Student et al., 1995). Every reference listed must appear in the bibliography (see below for "Bibliography").

Footnotes are to be placed at the foot of the page and numbered consecutively for each chapter.

The generally accepted Thesis formats (Formats A and B) are described below. The format chosen must be maintained throughout the Dissertation. Students must discuss with their mentor the Dissertation format acceptable to their Department.

FORMAT A

- i. *Introduction:* The comprehensive Dissertation begins with a scholarly introduction (Chapter I). This section should include a historical review of the student's area of research followed by a critical evaluation of the current status of the field. The student should then present working hypotheses and give an introduction to the system and the thesis research. The student should consult with his or her mentor in order to agree upon how extensive a historical review is appropriate to the Dissertation.
- ii. *Methods and Materials:* The protocols and procedures used in the Dissertation studies should be presented in sufficient detail to allow reproduction of the experiments (Chapter II). A Dissertation provides an appropriate vehicle for experimental details that might be omitted from journal articles due to space limitations.
- iii. *Results and Discussion:* Chapters III ...n of the Dissertation should present the results of the conducted studies followed by a discussion of their significance. The format for these chapters should follow that in the suggested manual of style or of a highly respected scientific journal, mutually agreed upon by the student and the mentor.
- iv. *Conclusions:* A Dissertation should end with a general discussion of the studies that have been conducted including an assessment of the significance of the research, arguments of interpretation, evaluation of material included in appendices, and a plan for the experimental resolution of unanswered questions.

FORMAT B

- i. *Introduction:* The comprehensive Dissertation begins with a scholarly introduction (Chapter I). This section should include a historical review of the student's area of research followed by a critical evaluation of the current status of the field. The student should then present working hypotheses and give an introduction to the system and the thesis research. The student should consult with his or her mentor in order to agree upon how extensive a historical review is appropriate to the Dissertation.
- ii. *Manuscripts:* The body of the Thesis should be in the form of manuscripts that have been or are ready to be submitted for publication in a scholarly journal. Note that the format and style requirements described above must be adhered to for each and every chapter of the Dissertation. Each manuscript will constitute a chapter and will include a brief Introduction, Methods and Materials, Results, and Discussion. The candidate must be the first author of these manuscripts and must be responsible for their preparation. A footnote to the introduction must give bibliographic information for manuscript constituting the chapter. This information should include the full names of the authors, institutional affiliations, the journal and the status of the manuscript (i.e., submitted, published or in press)
- iii. *Separate Chapter for Unpublished Data:* If the student is not first author: One of several options may be appropriate in cases in which the student is not first author of a manuscript that is to be presented in the Dissertation as a chapter: 1) The student may extract his or her own work from the manuscript for presentation in the Dissertation; 2) The manuscript may be included as an appendix to the Dissertation; 3) The manuscript may be included as a chapter if the student was responsible for the preparation of a significant

portion of the manuscript. For all multi-authored manuscripts, the exact contribution of the student should be stated in an introductory statement or footnote preceding each chapter or in the appendix. If figures from a multi-author manuscript are used, it is imperative to indicate which figures are the student's work and which represent the work of other authors. In all cases in which figures are used, appropriate acknowledgement must be given. In addition, any contributions of co-authors must also be specified in the acknowledgment section.

Wherever pertinent, coworkers and helpers and other contributors should be acknowledged in the body of the text.

- iv. *Conclusions:* A Dissertation should end with a general discussion of the studies that have been conducted including an assessment of the significance of the research, arguments of interpretation, evaluation of material included in appendices, and a plan for the experimental resolution of unanswered questions.

The following sections of the Dissertation are common to both formats:

- i. *Title Page:* The title page is to list at the top the title of the Dissertation (which should not exceed seventy-two (72) letters and spaces), student's full name and signature, the full name and title of the Thesis mentor (and Co-mentor, if applicable). At the bottom of the title page, the following statement should be included:

"Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate Division of Medical Sciences, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Yeshiva University, New York, (month and year)."

A sample page is shown at the end of this section which illustrates the format. The date given on the title page is when the final Dissertation (Thesis document) is submitted, not the date of the defense.

- ii. *Abstract:* The abstract of the Dissertation is to include: a hypothesis, the procedures followed, the significant results and the general conclusions. The abstract is to be presented on a separate page headed with the word ABSTRACT in capital letters centered on the page. On the next line is the title of the Dissertation. The following line is the full name of the student. The length of the abstract must not exceed 600 words. (Please note the separate instructions for the 350 word microfilm copy abstract described in the first section of this manual.)
- iii. *Acknowledgments:* This feature is not required, but offers a convenient opportunity to express the writer's appreciation to persons who have been especially helpful or to the publishers of materials from which data have been drawn and to whomever else acknowledgment should be given. The appropriate training or research grants should also be acknowledged in the Dissertation.
- iv. *Table of Contents:* The table of contents should list the chapters or other division headings of the Dissertation, using the same words that appear in the body of the report. The numbers of the pages on which these items appear should also be given. The table of contents is to be followed by separate page listings for tables and for figures and illustrations.
- v. *Bibliography:* The format for the references included in the bibliography should follow that in the suggested manual of style or a highly respected scientific journal. At a minimum, each reference must include the names of all authors, the title of the article, the name of the journal, the volume number and the pages of the article. Titles of articles must be included. The bibliographies of the Dissertation may be compiled for each chapter separately or together at the end of the Dissertation, at the discretion of the mentor and the student.

- vi. *Supplementary Materials and Methods*: It may be appropriate for a more extensive presentation of Materials and Methods to be given in an appendix where it may be helpful to other investigators who wish to utilize procedures developed by the candidate. The candidate may also wish to include as appendix material more detailed presentations of data than appropriate for a scholarly journal or thesis.
- vii. *List of Abbreviations*: A full and complete list of all abbreviations used in the text must be included.
- viii. *Appendix*: The appendix may include but is not limited to:
- Published papers – reprints, and/or submitted manuscripts. Published articles and/or submitted manuscripts must be included in the Thesis Appendix; printed PDFs are sufficient. The Appendix pages may be separately numbered, if desired. The page numbering in the Appendix does not continue from the Thesis page numbering.
 - Drafts of manuscripts expected to be submitted shortly
 - Surveys of patient or other data
 - High resolution figures
 - Computer programs

Including Published Work in the Thesis

Students are strongly encouraged to submit their Dissertation studies for publication in peer-reviewed journals during the course of their studies. In order to fulfill copyright obligations, papers published by graduate students before the Thesis Defense, that are intended to be included in the Dissertation, should carry the footnote:

"Data in this paper are from a thesis to be submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate Division of Medical Sciences, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Yeshiva University".

All publications for which the student is first author should be appended (as reprints) to the submitted Thesis. Published articles and/or submitted manuscripts must be included in the Thesis Appendix; printed PDFs are sufficient. Co-first authors are allowed. If there are no first-author publications at the time of Thesis submission, a submitted first-author manuscript must be appended in place of reprint(s), even if this draft ultimately requires additional experimental results. The manuscript should be written in the style of a specific (indicated) journal.

Copyright Permissions

Students must obtain permission to use previously copyrighted materials. For further copyright guidelines, go to <http://www.einstein.yu.edu/education/phd/current-students/thesis.aspx>.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the appropriation of another person's ideas, processes, results, or words without giving appropriate credit. All documents prepared as part of a student's academic or research activities should be free of plagiarism. This includes, but is not limited to, written examinations in classes, Qualifying Exam proposals, Thesis proposals, fellowship applications, manuscripts, and the PhD Thesis.

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by

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Name

Ronald A. DePinho, M.D.
Name

Associate Professor of
Microbiology and Immunology
Title

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
degree of Doctor of Philosophy
in the Graduate Division of Medical Sciences

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